

## Social Science Power Standards 20<sup>th</sup> Century US History

Civics and Government
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.CG.01.03 <i>Understand how to amend the U.S. Constitution and the Oregon Constitution, including how amendments may be introduced, what is required for passage, and how the process accommodates changing needs and the preservation of values and principles.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.CG.02.01 <i>Understand the primary function of federal, state, and local levels of government and how the actions of one influence the workings of the others.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.CG.03.01 <i>Understand how laws are developed and applied to provide order, set limits, protect basic rights, and promote the common good.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.CG.03.03 <i>Identify and understand the powers and limits to power of the Presidency.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.CG.04 <i>Understand the role of the courts and of the law in protecting the rights of U.S. citizens.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.CG.04.01 <i>Understand how the Bill of Rights offers protection of individual rights and how rights are limited for the benefit of the common good.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.CG.04.02 <i>Understand the role of due process in the protection of individuals.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.CG.04.03 <i>Understand how the rights of citizens have been augmented by case law decisions.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.CG.05 <i>Understand the civic responsibilities of U.S. citizens and how they are met.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.CG.05.01 <i>Identify the responsibilities of citizens in the United States and understand what an individual can do to meet these responsibilities.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.CG.06.01 <i>Understand how U.S. political parties have influenced government policy and decisions.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.CG.06.02 <i>Understand the causes, course, and impact of the civil rights/equal rights movements.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.CG.06.03 <i>Understand the Constitutional changes that resulted from major events in the 20th century.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.CG.07 <i>Understand the purposes and functions of major international organizations and the role of the United States in them.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.CG.07.01 <i>Understand and give examples of how international organizations influence policies or decisions.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.CG.08 <i>Understand how various forms of government function in different situations.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.CG.08.01 <i>Compare and contrast how various forms of government function in similar and different situations.</i></li> </ul>
Economics
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.EC.01 <i>Understand how specialization and competition influence the allocation of resources.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.EC.01.01 <i>Understand how specialization increases efficiency, potential output, and consumer well being, but may have negative side effects.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.EC.02 <i>Understand a cost-benefit analysis of economic choices.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.EC.02.02 <i>Understand how people make decisions by analyzing economic conditions and changes.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.EC.03 <i>Understand how consumer demand and market price directly impact one another.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.EC.03.01 <i>Understand that competition among sellers leads to lower prices and impacts production.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.EC.03.02 <i>Understand that competition among buyers increases prices and allocates goods and services only to those who can afford them.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.EC.05 <i>Understand how government can affect the national economy through policy.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.EC.06 <i>Understand how government can affect international trade through tariffs, quotas and trade agreements.</i></li> </ul>

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.EC.06.01 <i>Understand how government responds to problems in the economy (rapid inflation or rising unemployment) with fiscal and/or monetary policies.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.EC.06.02 <i>Identify and give examples of ways that the U.S. government can affect the economy through legislation or policy decisions.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.EC.06.03 <i>Identify tariffs, quotas, and trade agreements, and understand the consequences of their use on the economy.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.EC.07 <i>Understand the purposes and functions of major international economic organizations and the role of the United States in them.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.EC.08.01 <i>Understand how money functions in the banking system and as part of fiscal policy.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.EC.09.03 <i>Understand the risks and benefits to the use of credit.</i></li> </ul>
<b>Geography</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.GE.03 <i>Locate and identify places, regions, and geographic features that have played prominent roles in historical or contemporary issues and events.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.GE.03.01 <i>Locate and identify places and regions most prominent in contemporary events in Oregon, the United States, and the world.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.GE.04 <i>Analyze changes in the physical and human characteristics of places and regions, and the effects of technology, migration, and urbanization on them.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.GE.04.01 <i>Apply geographic tools to identify change in a place over time, and to infer reasons for the change.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.GE.05 <i>Understand how worldwide transportation and communication patterns have affected the flow and interactions of people, ideas, and products.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.GE.06.01 <i>Evaluate the consequences of economic, cultural, or environmental changes on a given population.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.GE.07 <i>Understand human modifications of the physical environment and analyze their global impacts and consequences for human activity.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.GE.07.01 <i>Distinguish between renewable resources and non-renewable resources and the global consequences of mismanagement.</i></li> </ul>
<b>History</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.HS.05.03 <i>Understand the concepts of imperialism and nationalism.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.HS.05.06 <i>Understand the response of the world community to the Nazis and to the Holocaust.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.HS.05.07 <i>Understand Japanese expansion overseas and the consequences for Japan and Asia during the 20th century.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.HS.05.10 <i>Identify and understand the causes of WWI and the reasons why the United States entered this war.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.HS.05.11 <i>Understand the character of the war on the western and eastern fronts in World War I, and how new military technology contributed to the scale and duration of the war.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.HS.05.12 <i>Understand how the terms of the Versailles Treaty and the social and economic challenges of the postwar decade set the stage for World War II.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.HS.05.13 <i>Understand how the United States and other nations responded to aggression in Europe and Asia during the first half of the 20th century.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.HS.05.14 <i>Understand isolationism and the military and economic mobilization of the United States prior to and during World War II, and its impact on American society.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.HS.05.15 <i>Understand the character of the war in Europe and the Pacific, and the role of inventions and new technology on the course of the war.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.HS.05.16 <i>Understand the systematic campaign of terror and persecution in Nazi Germany.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.HS.05.19 <i>Understand the division of Europe after WWII leading to the Cold War.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.HS.05.20 <i>Understand the impact of the Cold War on individuals, groups, and nations.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.HS.05.21 <i>Understand the causes and impact of the Korean and Vietnam Wars.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SS.CM.HS.06 <i>Understand how individuals, issues, and events changed or significantly influenced</i></li> </ul>

the course of U.S. history after 1900.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SS.CM.HS.06.01 <i>Identify and understand the effects of 19th century reform movements on American life in the early 20th century.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SS.CM.HS.06.02 <i>Understand the concerns, successes, and limitations of Progressivism.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SS.CM.HS.06.03 <i>Understand how new inventions, new methods of production, and new sources of power transformed work, production, and labor in the early 20th century.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SS.CM.HS.06.04 <i>Understand the changes in society and culture in the early 20th century.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SS.CM.HS.06.05 <i>Understand the causes of the Great Depression and the effect of the Great Depression on the American family.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SS.CM.HS.06.06 <i>Understand how the Franklin D. Roosevelt administration and the New Deal addressed the Great Depression, redefined the role of government, and had a profound impact on American life.</i></li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SS.CM.HS.06.07 <i>Understand the changes that created the economic boom after World War II.</i></li> </ul>
<b>Social Science Analysis</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•</li> </ul>